은지영어 고2 모의고사 변형 26년10월31번

31-01

어법 판단 (밑줄형) · 객관식

다음 글의 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

An individual who lives eighty years lives about twenty-nine thousand days, and the vast majority of the behavior packed into them (a) operates on patterns established, most of them, decades before and seldom (b) examined since. This does not have to be a despairing thought. In one perspective it is a victory of engineering. If you (c) had to intentionally choose every footstep and every fork-grip and every word, you would never get out of bed; the conscious mind is far too slow and too expensive (d) to manage a whole life in real time, and any organism that attempted would be outperformed by an organism that didn't. This is exactly (e) that allows the captain to come up on deck for the few issues that truly need him. The default is not a defect in the human design. It is arguably the core feature, the element that makes a complicated life manageable at all.

① (a)
② (b)
③ (c)
④ (d)
⑤ (e)

31-02

어법 선택 (괄호형) · 객관식

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

An individual who lives eighty years lives about twenty-nine thousand days, and the vast majority of the actions (A) [packed / packing] into them operates on patterns established, most of them, decades before and seldom examined since. This does not have to be a despairing thought. In one perspective it is a victory of engineering. If you had to intentionally choose every footstep and every fork-grip and every word, you would never get out of bed; the conscious mind is far too slow and too expensive to manage a whole life in real time, and any organism that (B) [attempted / attempting] would be outperformed by an organism that didn't. This is exactly what allows the captain to come up on deck for the few issues that truly (C) [need / needs] him. The default is not a defect in the human design.

① packed - attempted - need
② packed - attempting - needs
③ packing - attempted - needs
④ packing - attempting - need
⑤ packed - attempted - needs

31-03

어휘 적절성 (밑줄형) · 객관식

다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

An individual who lives eighty years lives about twenty-nine thousand days, and the (a) vast majority of the behavior packed into them operates on patterns established, most of them, decades before and seldom examined since. This does not have to be a (b) despairing thought. In one perspective it is a victory of engineering. If you had to intentionally choose every footstep and every fork-grip and every word, you would never get out of bed; the conscious mind is far too slow and too (c) expensive to manage a whole life in real time, and any organism that attempted would be outperformed by an organism that didn't. This is exactly what (d) forbids the captain to come up on deck for the few issues that truly need him. The default is not a (e) defect in the human design. It is arguably the core feature, the element that makes a complicated life manageable at all.

① (a)
② (b)
③ (c)
④ (d)
⑤ (e)

31-04

어휘 선택 (괄호형) · 객관식

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

An individual who lives eighty years lives about twenty-nine thousand days, and the vast majority of the behavior packed into them operates on patterns established, most of them, decades before and (A) [frequently / seldom] examined since. This does not have to be a despairing thought. In one perspective it is a victory of engineering. If you had to intentionally choose every footstep and every fork-grip and every word, you would never get out of bed; the conscious mind is far too slow and too expensive to manage a whole life in real time, and any organism that attempted would be (B) [outperformed / supported] by an organism that didn't. This is exactly what allows the captain to come up on deck for the few issues that truly need him. The default is not a defect in the human design. It is arguably the (C) [core / marginal] feature, the element that makes a complicated life manageable at all.

① frequently - outperformed - core
② frequently - supported - marginal
③ seldom - outperformed - core
④ seldom - supported - core
⑤ seldom - outperformed - marginal

31-05

빈칸 추론 (단어/구) · 객관식

다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

An individual who lives eighty years lives about twenty-nine thousand days, and the vast majority of the behavior packed into them operates on patterns established, most of them, decades before and seldom examined since. This does not have to be a despairing thought. In one perspective it is a victory of engineering. If you had to intentionally choose every footstep and every fork-grip and every word, you would never get out of bed; the conscious mind is far too slow and too expensive to manage a whole life in real time, and any organism that attempted would be outperformed by an organism that didn't. This is exactly what frees the captain to come up on deck for the few issues that truly need him. The default is not a flaw in the human design. It is arguably the _____, the thing that makes a complex life affordable at all.

① temporary solution
② social constraint
③ fatal error
④ central feature
⑤ creative breakthrough

31-06

빈칸 추론 (절/표현) · 객관식

다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

An individual who lives eighty years lives about twenty-nine thousand days, and the vast majority of the behavior packed into them operates on patterns established, most of them, decades before and seldom examined since. This does not have to be a despairing thought. In one perspective it is a victory of engineering. If you had to intentionally choose every footstep and every fork-grip and every word, you would never get out of bed; the conscious mind is far too slow and too expensive to run a whole life in real time. Therefore, _____ so that the conscious mind can focus on more significant problems. The default is not a flaw in the human design. It is arguably the central feature, the thing that makes a complex life affordable at all.

① the human brain requires constant stimulation from the environment
② most of our daily behaviors are delegated to automatic processes
③ complicated tasks should be handled by the deliberate mind only
④ the captain must stay on deck to monitor every minor issue
⑤ we must strive to consciously examine every single habit

31-07

순서 배열 · 객관식

주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

> An individual who lives eighty years lives about twenty-nine thousand days, and the vast majority of the behavior packed into them operates on patterns established, most of them, decades before and seldom examined since.

(A) This is exactly what allows the captain to come up on deck for the few issues that truly need him. The default is not a defect in the human design. It is arguably the core feature, the element that makes a complicated life manageable at all.

(B) This does not have to be a despairing thought. In one perspective it is a victory of engineering. If you had to intentionally choose every footstep and every fork-grip and every word, you would never get out of bed.

(C) The conscious mind is far too slow and too expensive to manage a whole life in real time, and any organism that attempted would be outperformed by an organism that didn't.

① (A)-(C)-(B)
② (B)-(A)-(C)
③ (B)-(C)-(A)
④ (C)-(A)-(B)
⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

31-08

문장 삽입 · 객관식

글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

> This is exactly what allows the captain to come up on deck for the few issues that truly need him.

An individual who lives eighty years lives about twenty-nine thousand days, and the vast majority of the behavior packed into them operates on patterns established, most of them, decades before and seldom examined since. ① This does not have to be a despairing thought. ② In one perspective it is a victory of engineering. ③ If you had to intentionally choose every footstep and every fork-grip and every word, you would never get out of bed; the conscious mind is far too slow and too expensive to manage a whole life in real time, and any organism that attempted would be outperformed by an organism that didn't. ④ The default is not a defect in the human design. ⑤ It is arguably the core feature, the element that makes a complicated life manageable at all.

31-09

내용 일치/불일치 · 객관식

다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

An individual who lives eighty years lives about twenty-nine thousand days, and the vast majority of the behavior packed into them operates on patterns established, most of them, decades before and seldom examined since. This does not have to be a despairing thought. In one perspective it is a victory of engineering. If you had to intentionally choose every footstep and every fork-grip and every word, you would never get out of bed; the conscious mind is far too slow and too expensive to manage a whole life in real time, and any organism that attempted would be outperformed by an organism that didn't. This is exactly what allows the captain to come up on deck for the few issues that truly need him. The default is not a defect in the human design. It is arguably the core feature, the element that makes a complicated life manageable at all.

① Conscious decision-making for every single action would make daily life impossible.
② The automatic nature of human behavior should be viewed as an engineering success.
③ Most human behaviors are based on long-established patterns that are rarely reviewed.
④ Organisms that rely solely on deliberate minds would have a competitive advantage.
⑤ The 'default' settings in humans allow the conscious mind to focus on critical problems.

31-10

주제/제목/요지 · 객관식

다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

An individual who lives eighty years lives about twenty-nine thousand days, and the vast majority of the behavior packed into them operates on patterns established, most of them, decades before and seldom examined since. This does not have to be a despairing thought. In one perspective it is a victory of engineering. If you had to intentionally choose every footstep and every fork-grip and every word, you would never get out of bed; the conscious mind is far too slow and too expensive to manage a whole life in real time, and any organism that attempted would be outperformed by an organism that didn't. This is exactly what allows the captain to come up on deck for the few issues that truly need him. The default is not a defect in the human design. It is arguably the core feature, the element that makes a complicated life manageable at all.

① The efficiency and importance of automaticity in human life
② The necessity of constant self-reflection for personal growth
③ The conflict between the conscious mind and the subconscious
④ The biological limitations of the human brain in decision-making
⑤ Strategies to overcome ingrained habits for a better life

31-11

무관한 문장 · 객관식

다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

An individual who lives eighty years lives about twenty-nine thousand days, and the vast majority of the behavior packed into them operates on patterns established, most of them, decades before and seldom examined since. ① This does not have to be a despairing thought; in one perspective it is a victory of engineering. ② If you had to intentionally choose every footstep and every fork-grip and every word, you would never get out of bed. ③ The conscious mind is far too slow and too expensive to manage a whole life in real time, and any organism that attempted would be outperformed by an organism that didn't. ④ Indeed, humans are unique in their ability to use language and tools to modify their environment for survival. ⑤ This default system is exactly what allows the conscious mind to focus on the few issues that truly require its attention.

31-12

요약문 완성 · 객관식

다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

An individual who lives eighty years lives about twenty-nine thousand days, and the vast majority of the behavior packed into them operates on patterns established, most of them, decades before and seldom examined since. This does not have to be a despairing thought. In one perspective it is a victory of engineering. If you had to intentionally choose every footstep and every fork-grip and every word, you would never get out of bed; the conscious mind is far too slow and too expensive to manage a whole life in real time, and any organism that attempted would be outperformed by an organism that didn't. This is exactly what allows the captain to come up on deck for the few issues that truly need him. The default is not a defect in the human design. It is arguably the core feature, the element that makes a complicated life manageable at all.

The _____(A)_____ of human behavior through long-established patterns is a vital design feature that ensures _____(B)_____ by reducing the burden on the conscious mind.

① automation - efficiency
② modification - efficiency
③ automation - complexity
④ evaluation - accuracy
⑤ modification - creativity

31-13

보기 조합형 · 객관식

다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것만을 〈보기〉에서 있는 대로 고른 것은?

An individual who lives eighty years lives about twenty-nine thousand days, and the vast majority of the behavior packed into them operates on patterns established, most of them, decades before and seldom examined since. This does not have to be a despairing thought. In one perspective it is a victory of engineering. If you had to intentionally choose every footstep and every fork-grip and every word, you would never get out of bed; the conscious mind is far too slow and too expensive to manage a whole life in real time, and any organism that attempted would be outperformed by an organism that didn't. This is exactly what allows the captain to come up on deck for the few issues that truly need him. The default is not a defect in the human design. It is arguably the core feature, the element that makes a complicated life manageable at all.

보기

ⓐ Most daily actions are based on settings created very recently.

ⓑ The automatic system of behavior is considered an engineering triumph.

ⓒ Conscious thinking is efficient enough to handle all life activities in real time.

ⓓ Organisms relying on automatic patterns have a competitive advantage.

ⓔ The 'captain' in the metaphor represents the unconscious mind.

ⓕ Default settings are a central feature that makes complex life affordable.

ⓖ We should frequently inspect all our behavioral patterns to be efficient.

① ⓑ, ⓓ, ⓕ
② ⓒ, ⓔ, ⓕ, ⓖ
③ ⓐ, ⓑ, ⓓ
④ ⓐ, ⓑ, ⓒ, ⓔ, ⓖ
⑤ ⓐ, ⓒ, ⓔ, ⓖ

31-14

어법 조합형 · 객관식

다음 밑줄 친 ⓐ~ⓕ 중, 어법상 틀린 것끼리만 짝지은 것은?

An individual who lives eighty years lives about twenty-nine thousand days, and the vast majority of the behavior packed into them ⓐ operates on patterns ⓑ establishing, most of them, decades before and seldom examined since. This does not have to be a despairing thought. In one perspective it is a victory of engineering. If you had to intentionally choose every footstep and every fork-grip and every word, you would never get out of bed; the conscious mind is far too slow and too expensive to manage a whole life in real time, and any organism that ⓒ attempted would be outperformed by an organism that didn't. This is exactly ⓓ what allows the captain to come up on deck for the few issues that truly ⓔ needs him. The default is not a defect in the human design. It is arguably the core feature, the element that ⓕ makes a complicated life manageable at all.

① ⓑ, ⓓ, ⓕ
② ⓐ, ⓑ
③ ⓐ, ⓑ, ⓔ
④ ⓒ, ⓓ
⑤ ⓑ, ⓔ

31-15

어휘 조합형 · 객관식

다음 밑줄 친 ⓐ~ⓕ 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절한 것만을 있는 대로 고른 것은?

An individual who lives eighty years lives about twenty-nine thousand days, and the ⓐ vast majority of the behavior packed into them operates on patterns established, most of them, decades before and ⓑ frequently examined since. This does not have to be a despairing thought. In one perspective it is a victory of engineering. If you had to intentionally choose every footstep and every fork-grip and every word, you would never get out of bed; the conscious mind is far too slow and too ⓒ expensive to manage a whole life in real time, and any organism that attempted would be outperformed by an organism that didn't. This is exactly what ⓓ forbids the captain to come up on deck for the few issues that truly need him. The default is not a ⓔ defect in the human design. It is arguably the ⓕ core feature, the element that makes a complicated life manageable at all.

① ⓑ, ⓒ, ⓔ
② ⓐ, ⓒ, ⓔ, ⓕ
③ ⓐ, ⓑ, ⓓ
④ ⓓ, ⓔ, ⓕ
⑤ ⓐ, ⓑ, ⓒ, ⓓ, ⓔ, ⓕ

31-16

어법 고쳐쓰기 · 서술형

다음 글에서 어법상 틀린 곳을 2곳 찾아 바르게 고쳐 쓰시오.

An individual who lives eighty years lives about twenty-nine thousand days, and the vast majority of the behavior packed into them operates on patterns established, most of them, decades before and seldom examined since. This does not have to be a despairing thought. In one light it is a victory of engineering. If you had to intentionally choose every footstep and every fork-grip and every word, you would never make it out of bed; the conscious mind is far too slow and too expensive to run a whole life in real time, and any creature that attempted would be outcompeted by a creature that doesn't. This is exactly what allows the captain to come up on deck for the few issues that truly needs him.

31-17

본문 빈칸 완성 · 서술형

다음 글의 내용에 맞게 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 쓰시오.

An individual who lives eighty years lives about twenty-nine thousand days, and the vast majority of the behavior packed into them operates on patterns established, most of them, decades before and seldom examined since. This need not be a hopeless thought. In one light it is a triumph of engineering. The deliberate mind is far too slow and too costly to run a whole life in real time. The (1)_____ is not a flaw in the human design. It is arguably the central feature, the thing that makes a complex life (2)_____ at all.

31-18

조건 영작 · 서술형

다음 우리말을 [조건]에 맞게 영작하시오.

만약 당신이 모든 발걸음을 의식적으로 결정해야 한다면, 당신은 결코 침대 밖으로 나오지 못할 것이다.

[조건] 가정법 과거(If + 주어 + 과거동사)를 사용할 것
[조건] consciously, make it out of bed 단어를 포함할 것
[조건] 16단어 이내로 작성할 것

31-19

주제 영작 · 서술형

다음 글의 주제를 영작하고자 할 때, 주어진 단어를 활용하여 영작하시오.

An individual who lives eighty years lives about twenty-nine thousand days, and the vast majority of the behavior packed into them operates on patterns established, most of them, decades before and seldom examined since. This need not be a hopeless thought. In one light it is a triumph of engineering. If you had to consciously decide every footstep and every fork-grip and every word, you would never make it out of bed; the deliberate mind is far too slow and too costly to run a whole life in real time, and any creature that tried would be outcompeted by a creature that didn't. The automation is precisely what frees the captain to come up on deck for the few problems that actually require him. The default is not a flaw in the human design. It is arguably the central feature, the thing that makes a complex life affordable at all.

efficiency / automatic / behavior / reduce / burden / conscious

31-20

요약 서술형 · 서술형

다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 단어를 글에서 찾아 쓰시오. (어형 변화 가능)

An individual who lives eighty years lives about twenty-nine thousand days, and the vast majority of the behavior packed into them operates on patterns established, most of them, decades before and seldom examined since. This need not be a hopeless thought. In one light it is a triumph of engineering. If you had to consciously decide every footstep and every fork-grip and every word, you would never make it out of bed; the deliberate mind is far too slow and too costly to run a whole life in real time, and any creature that tried would be outcompeted by a creature that didn't. The automation is precisely what frees the captain to come up on deck for the few problems that actually require him. The default is not a flaw in the human design. It is arguably the central feature, the thing that makes a complex life affordable at all.

Human life is made (1)_____ because most behaviors rely on (2)_____ settings rather than slow conscious decisions.

은지영어 고2 모의고사 변형 26년10월31번 · 정답 및 해설

빠른 정답 01 ⑤ 02 ① 03 ④ 04 ③ 05 ④ 06 ② 07 ③ 08 ④ 09 ④ 10 ① 11 ④ 12 ① 13 ⑤ 14 ⑤ 15 ② 16 서술 17 서술 18 서술 19 서술 20 서술

31-01 어법 판단 (밑줄형) (객관식)

정답: ⑤ (e) that → what

[정답 해설]
틀린 것은 ⑤번이다. (e)는 allows 의 주어이면서 is 의 보어가 되는 명사절을 이끌어야 하고 앞에 선행사가 없으므로 what이 와야 한다(This is exactly what allows ···). (a) operates: 주어가 the vast majority of the behavior(불가산 → 단수). (b) examined: patterns 가 «검토되는» 것이므로 과거분사. (c) had: 현재 사실의 반대를 가정하는 가정법 과거. (d) to manage: too ··· to 구문.

해석: 이것이 바로 선장이 정말로 자신을 필요로 하는 몇 안 되는 문제를 위해 갑판에 올라올 수 있게 해 주는 것이다.

31-02 어법 선택 (괄호형) (객관식)

정답: ① (A) packed (B) attempted (C) need

[정답 해설]
(A) actions와 '채워넣다'라는 의미의 pack 사이의 관계가 수동이므로 과거분사 packed가 적절하다. (B) any organism을 수식하는 관계대명사절의 본동사 자리이며, 가정법 과거 구문이므로 과거형 동사 attempted가 적절하다. (C) 선행사인 the few issues가 복수이므로 관계대명사절 내의 동사도 복수형인 need가 되어야 한다.

해석: 만약 당신이 모든 발걸음과 모든 포크 쥐기, 그리고 모든 단어를 의식적으로 결정해야 한다면, 당신은 결코 침대 밖으로 나오지 못할 것이다.

31-03 어휘 적절성 (밑줄형) (객관식)

정답: ④ (d) forbids → allows

[정답 해설]
글의 흐름상 자동화된 행동(기본 설정)이 의식적인 마음의 부담을 덜어주어, 선장이 꼭 필요한 문제에 집중할 수 있게 '해준다'는 내용이 되어야 하므로 '금지하다'라는 뜻의 forbids는 문맥상 적절하지 않다. '허용하다' 또는 '가능하게 하다'라는 뜻의 allows나 enables가 적절하다. (a)는 대다수를 강조하는 vast(거대한), (b)는 부정적이지 않다는 의미의 despairing(절망적인), (c)는 에너지가 많이 든다는 의미의 expensive(비싼/비용이 많이 드는), (e)는 기본 설정이 결함이 아니라는 의미의 defect(결함)로 모두 적절하다.

해석: 이것은 선장이 진정으로 그를 필요로 하는 몇 가지 문제들을 처리하기 위해 갑판 위로 올라올 수 있도록 정확히 허용해 주는 것이다.

31-04 어휘 선택 (괄호형) (객관식)

정답: ③ (A) seldom (B) outperformed (C) core

[정답 해설]
(A) 습관적인 행동은 의식적으로 검토되지 않는다는 흐름이므로 '거의 ~않는'이라는 뜻의 seldom이 적절하다. (B) 모든 것을 의식적으로 처리하려는 생명체는 그렇지 않은 생명체보다 효율성이 떨어져 경쟁에서 뒤처질 것이므로 '능가당하다'라는 뜻의 outperformed가 적절하다. (C) 기본 설정은 인간 디자인의 결함이 아니라 가장 중요한 특징이라는 내용이므로 '핵심적인'이라는 뜻의 core가 적절하다.

해석: 기본 설정은 인간 설계의 결함이 아니다. 그것은 거의 틀림없이 핵심적인 특징이며, 복잡한 삶을 감당할 수 있게 만들어 주는 요소이다.

31-05 빈칸 추론 (단어/구) (객관식)

정답: ④ central feature

[정답 해설]
글 전체의 요지는 인간의 자동화된 행동(기본 설정)이 삶의 효율성을 높여주는 매우 중요한 장치라는 것이다. 빈칸 앞 문장에서 이것이 결함(flaw)이 아니라고 했으므로, 빈칸에는 긍정적이면서도 핵심적인 역할을 나타내는 'central feature(중심적인 특징)'가 들어가는 것이 가장 적절하다.

해석: 기본 설정은 인간 설계의 결함이 아니다. 그것은 거의 틀림없이 중심적인 특징이며, 복잡한 삶을 감당할 수 있게 만들어 주는 것이다.

31-06 빈칸 추론 (절/표현) (객관식)

정답: ② most of our daily behaviors are delegated to automatic processes

[정답 해설]
지문은 의식적인 마음이 모든 일을 처리하기에는 너무 느리고 비용이 많이 들기 때문에, 대부분의 행동이 자동화된 '기본 설정'에 의해 처리된다는 점을 강조하고 있다. 따라서 빈칸에는 '대부분의 일상적 행동이 자동화된 과정에 위임된다'는 내용인 ②이 가장 적절하다.

해석: 그러므로 의식적인 마음이 더 중요한 문제들에 집중할 수

있도록 우리의 일상적인 행동의 대부분은 자동화된 과정에 위임된다.

31-07 순서 배열 (객관식)

정답: ③ (B)-(C)-(A)

[정답 해설]
주어진 글에서 인간의 행동이 오래된 패턴(기본 설정)에 의해 작동한다는 점을 언급했다. (B)에서 이것이 절망적인 생각이 아니라 공학적 승리라고 긍정적으로 전환하며, 모든 것을 의식적으로 선택해야 할 때의 어려움을 예로 든다. (C)에서는 그 이유로 의식적인 마음의 비효율성을 설명하고, (A)에서 이러한 자동화 시스템이 선장(의식)을 자유롭게 해주는 핵심 특징임을 결론지으며 마무리하는 것이 논리적이다.

해석: 80년을 사는 사람은 약 29,000일을 살며, 그 안에 채워진 행동의 대다수는 수십 년 전에 설정되어 그 이후로는 거의 검토되지 않은 패턴에 따라 작동한다.

31-08 문장 삽입 (객관식)

정답: ④

[정답 해설]
주어진 문장의 'the captain'은 앞 문장의 'the conscious mind'를 비유적으로 표현한 것이다. ③번 문장에서 의식적인 마음이 너무 느리고 비용이 많이 든다는 점을 설명한 후, ④번 자리에서 이러한 자동화 시스템이 의식(선장)이 중요한 일에 집중할 수 있게 해준다는 점을 언급해야 자연스럽다. 이후 ⑤번 문장에서 'The default'를 다시 언급하며 결론을 맺는다.

해석: 이것은 선장이 진정으로 그를 필요로 하는 몇 가지 문제들을 처리하기 위해 갑판 위로 올라올 수 있도록 정확히 허용해 주는 것이다.

31-09 내용 일치/불일치 (객관식)

정답: ④ Organisms that rely solely on deliberate minds would have a competitive advantage.

[정답 해설]
본문에서 모든 행동을 의식적으로 처리하려는 생명체는 그렇지 않은 생명체에 의해 경쟁에서 뒤처질 것이라고 했으므로, 의식적인 마음에만 의존하는 생명체가 경쟁 우위를 가질 것이라는 ④는 내용과 일치하지 않는다.

해석: 의식적인 마음은 실시간으로 전체 삶을 운영하기에는 너무 느리고 비용이 많이 들며, 그렇게 하려고 시도하는 어떤 생명체든 그렇지 않은 생명체에 의해 경쟁에서 뒤처질 것이다.

31-10 주제/제목/요지 (객관식)

정답: ① The efficiency and importance of automaticity in human life

[정답 해설]
이 글은 인간의 행동 대부분이 자동화된 패턴(기본 설정)에 의해 이루어지며, 이것이 의식적인 마음의 부담을 줄여 삶을 효율적으로 관리할 수 있게 해주는 핵심적인 특징임을 설명하고 있다. 따라서 ① '인간 삶에서 자동성의 효율성과 중요성'이 주제로 가장 적절하다.

해석: 기본 설정은 인간 설계의 결함이 아니다. 그것은 거의 틀림없이 핵심적인 특징이며, 복잡한 삶을 감당할 수 있게 만들어 주는 요소이다.

31-11 무관한 문장 (객관식)

정답: ④

[정답 해설]
이 글은 인간의 자동화된 행동 패턴이 가진 효율성에 대해 설명하고 있다. 하지만 ④번 문장은 인간이 환경을 수정하기 위해 언어와 도구를 사용하는 독특한 능력에 대해 말하고 있으므로, 자동화된 행동 시스템이라는 전체 흐름에서 벗어난다.

해석: 실제로 인간은 생존을 위해 환경을 수정하기 위해 언어와 도구를 사용하는 능력에 있어서 독특하다.

31-12 요약문 완성 (객관식)

정답: ① automation – efficiency

[정답 해설]
인간 행동이 오래된 패턴에 의해 자동으로 이루어지는 것(automation)은 의식적인 마음의 부담을 줄여 삶의 효율성(efficiency)을 보장하는 중요한 설계 특징이라는 내용이 요약문으로 적절하다.

해석: 오래된 패턴을 통한 인간 행동의 자동화는 의식적인 마음의 부담을 줄임으로써 효율성을 보장하는 필수적인 설계 특징이다.

31-13 보기 조합형 (객관식)

정답: ⑤ ⓐ, ⓒ, ⓔ, ⓖ가 일치하지 않음

[정답 해설]
ⓐ 패턴은 수십 년 전(decades before)에 설정된 것이므로 틀림. ⓒ 의식적 사고는 너무 느리고 비용이 많이 든다(too slow and too expensive)고 했으므로 틀림. ⓔ 비유에서 선장(captain)은 의식적인 마음(conscious mind)을 의미하므로 틀림. ⓖ 본문은 이러한 패턴들이 거의 검토되지 않는다(seldom examined)고 했으며, 그것이 효율적이라고 설명하므로 틀림. ⓑ, ⓓ, ⓕ는 본문의 내용과 일치한다.

해석: 의식적인 마음은 실시간으로 전체 삶을 운영하기에는 너무

느리고 비용이 많이 들며, 그렇게 하려고 시도하는 어떤 생명체든 그렇지 않은 생명체에 의해 경쟁에서 뒤처질 것이다.

31-14 어법 조합형 (객관식)

정답: ⑤ ⓑ, ⓔ가 어법상 틀림

[정답 해설]
ⓑ establishing → established: 패턴은 «확립된» 것이므로 과거분사. ⓔ needs → need: 관계절의 선행사 the few issues 가 복수. ⓐ operates(주어 the vast majority of the behavior, 단수), ⓒ attempted(가정법 과거의 관계절), ⓓ what(선행사를 품은 관계대명사), ⓕ makes(선행사 the element, 단수)는 적절하다.

해석: 이것이 바로 선장이 정말로 자신을 필요로 하는 몇 안 되는 문제를 위해 갑판에 올라올 수 있게 해 주는 것이다.

31-15 어휘 조합형 (객관식)

정답: ② ⓐ, ⓒ, ⓔ, ⓕ가 문맥상 적절함

[정답 해설]
ⓐ vast(거대한), ⓒ expensive(비용이 많이 드는), ⓔ defect(결함), ⓕ core(핵심적인)는 문맥상 적절하다. ⓑ frequently(자주)는 '거의 검토되지 않는다'는 흐름상 seldom으로, ⓓ forbids(금지하다)는 선장이 중요한 일에 집중할 수 있게 '해준다'는 흐름상 allows로 바뀌어야 한다.

해석: 기본 설정은 인간 설계의 결함이 아니다. 그것은 거의 틀림없이 핵심적인 특징이며, 복잡한 삶을 감당할 수 있게 만들어 주는 요소이다.

31-16 어법 고쳐쓰기 (서술형)

모범답안: 1. doesn't → didn't
2. needs → need

[정답 해설]
가정법 과거의 시제 일치와 관계대명사절 내의 주어-동사 수일치를 묻는 문제이다.

해석: 의식적인 마음은 실시간으로 전체 삶을 운영하기에는 너무 느리고 비용이 많이 들며, 그렇게 하려고 시도하는 어떤 생명체든 그렇지 않은 생명체에 의해 경쟁에서 뒤처질 것이다.

31-17 본문 빈칸 완성 (서술형)

모범답안: (1) default (2) affordable

[정답 해설]
본문의 핵심 키워드인 'default(기본 설정)'와 자동화 시스템이 삶을 'affordable(감당할 수 있는)'하게 만든다는 내용을 찾는 문제이다.

해석: 기본 설정은 인간 설계의 결함이 아니다. 그것은 거의 틀림없이 중심적인 특징이며, 복잡한 삶을 감당할 수 있게 만들어 주는 것이다.

31-18 조건 영작 (서술형)

모범답안: If you had to consciously decide every footstep, you would never make it out of bed.

[정답 해설]
현재 사실과 반대되는 상황을 가정하는 가정법 과거 구문을 사용하여 영작해야 한다. If절에는 과거동사 had to를, 주절에는 조동사의 과거형 would를 사용한다.

해석: 만약 당신이 모든 발걸음을 의식적으로 결정해야 한다면, 당신은 결코 침대 밖으로 나오지 못할 것이다.

[전문 해석]
만약 당신이 모든 발걸음을 의식적으로 결정해야 한다면, 당신은 결코 침대 밖으로 나오지 못할 것이다.

31-19 주제 영작 (서술형)

모범답안: The efficiency of automatic behavior reduces the burden on the conscious mind.

[정답 해설]
인간의 자동화된 행동의 효율성이 의식적인 마음의 부담을 줄여준다는 내용을 주어진 단어를 모두 사용하여 구성한다.

해석: 자동화된 행동의 효율성은 의식적인 마음의 부담을 줄여준다.

31-20 요약 서술형 (서술형)

모범답안: (1) affordable (2) default

[정답 해설]
인간의 삶이 '감당할 수 있게(affordable)' 되는 이유는 의식적인 결정 대신 '기본 설정(default)'에 의존하기 때문이라는 요약문을 완성하는 문제이다.

해석: 대부분의 행동이 느린 의식적인 결정보다는 기본 설정에 의존하기 때문에 인간의 삶은 감당할 수 있게 된다.