은지영어 고2 모의고사 변형 26년10월33번

33-01

어법 판단 (밑줄형) · 객관식

다음 글의 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

Human growth is now increasingly (a) understood as a continuous, adaptable, and developing process rather than a set series of stages. At the heart of this view (b) lie the concept of malleability. Malleability refers to the human ability to change, adapt, and restructure cognitive, emotional, and behavioral patterns in response to life experiences, environmental demands, and biological changes. It highlights (c) that individuals are not just inactive receivers of development but proactive participants capable of growth throughout their lives. In previous perspectives, growth was believed (d) to occur mostly during childhood, with adulthood (e) seen as a time of stability and old age as a stage of decline.

① (a)
② (b)
③ (c)
④ (d)
⑤ (e)

33-02

어법 선택 (괄호형) · 객관식

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 어법에 맞는 표현으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Human growth is now increasingly understood as a continuous, adaptable, and developing process (A) [rather than / instead] a set series of stages. Malleability refers to the human ability to change, adapt, and restructure cognitive, emotional, and behavioral patterns in response to life experiences. It highlights (B) [that / what] individuals are not just inactive receivers of development but proactive participants. The concept of malleability disputes this inflexible perspective by (C) [emphasizing / emphasized] that development persists across the whole life cycle.

① rather than - what - emphasized
② instead - that - emphasizing
③ rather than - what - emphasizing
④ instead - what - emphasized
⑤ rather than - that - emphasizing

33-03

어휘 적절성 (밑줄형) · 객관식

다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

Human growth is now increasingly perceived as a (a) continuous, adaptable, and developing process rather than a set series of stages. At the heart of this view lies the concept of malleability. Malleability refers to the human ability to change, adapt, and restructure patterns in response to life experiences. It highlights that individuals are not just (b) inactive receivers of development but proactive participants. In previous perspectives, growth was believed to occur mostly during childhood, with adulthood seen as a time of (c) stability and old age as a stage of decline. The concept of malleability (d) supports this inflexible perspective by emphasizing that development persists across the whole life cycle. Although the extent of change may (e) vary at different stages, every phase of life offers potential for growth.

① (a)
② (b)
③ (c)
④ (d)
⑤ (e)

33-04

어휘 선택 (괄호형) · 객관식

(A), (B), (C)의 각 네모 안에서 문맥에 맞는 낱말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Human growth is increasingly perceived as an evolving process rather than a (A) [fixed / flexible] sequence of stages. Malleability highlights that individuals are not merely (B) [passive / proactive] recipients of development but active agents capable of growth throughout their lives. The concept of malleability challenges this rigid outlook by (C) [stressing / ignoring] that development continues across the entire lifespan.

① fixed - proactive - ignoring
② flexible - passive - stressing
③ fixed - passive - ignoring
④ fixed - passive - stressing
⑤ flexible - proactive - stressing

33-05

빈칸 추론 (단어/구) · 객관식

다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Human development is now increasingly understood as an ongoing, flexible, and evolving process rather than a fixed sequence of stages. At the core of this perspective lies the concept of _____. This refers to the human capacity to change, adapt, and reorganize cognitive, emotional, and behavioural patterns in response to life experiences, environmental demands, and biological changes. It highlights that individuals are not merely passive recipients of development but active agents capable of growth throughout their lives.

① plasticity
② inheritance
③ decline
④ stability
⑤ consistency

33-06

빈칸 추론 (절/표현) · 객관식

다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

In earlier views, development was believed to occur mainly during childhood, with adulthood seen as a period of stability and old age as a phase of decline. The concept of plasticity challenges this rigid outlook by emphasizing that development continues across the entire lifespan. Although the extent of change may vary at different stages, _____.

① childhood remains the only period of significant growth
② development is strictly limited to the early years of life
③ biological factors are the sole drivers of human change
④ aging inevitably leads to a complete loss of adaptability
⑤ no phase of life is without the potential for further growth

33-07

순서 배열 · 객관식

주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Human growth is now increasingly perceived as a continuous, adaptable, and developing process rather than a set series of stages.

(A) It emphasizes that individuals are not just inactive receivers of development but proactive participants capable of growth throughout their lives.

(B) At the heart of this view lies the concept of malleability. Malleability refers to the human ability to change, adapt, and restructure cognitive, emotional, and behavioral patterns in response to life experiences and environmental demands.

(C) In previous perspectives, growth was thought to happen mostly during childhood. The concept of malleability disputes this inflexible perspective by highlighting that development persists across the whole life cycle.

① (B)-(C)-(A)
② (B)-(A)-(C)
③ (A)-(C)-(B)
④ (C)-(B)-(A)
⑤ (C)-(A)-(B)

33-08

문장 삽입 · 객관식

글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

This perspective highlights that individuals are not merely passive recipients of development but active agents capable of growth throughout their lives.

Human development is now increasingly understood as an ongoing, flexible, and evolving process rather than a fixed sequence of stages. ① At the core of this perspective lies the concept of plasticity. ② Plasticity refers to the human capacity to change, adapt, and reorganize cognitive, emotional, and behavioural patterns in response to life experiences, environmental demands, and biological changes. ③ In earlier views, development was believed to occur mainly during childhood, with adulthood seen as a period of stability and old age as a phase of decline. ④ The concept of plasticity challenges this rigid outlook by emphasizing that development continues across the entire lifespan. ⑤ Although the extent of change may vary at different stages, every phase of life offers potential for growth.

33-09

내용 일치/불일치 · 객관식

다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Human development is now increasingly understood as an ongoing, flexible, and evolving process rather than a fixed sequence of stages. At the core of this perspective lies the concept of plasticity. Plasticity refers to the human capacity to change, adapt, and reorganize cognitive, emotional, and behavioural patterns in response to life experiences, environmental demands, and biological changes. It highlights that individuals are not merely passive recipients of development but active agents capable of growth throughout their lives. In earlier views, development was believed to occur mainly during childhood, with adulthood seen as a period of stability and old age as a phase of decline. The concept of plasticity challenges this rigid outlook by emphasizing that development continues across the entire lifespan.

① Development is no longer thought to be restricted only to the period of childhood.
② The concept of plasticity suggests that humans are active participants in their development.
③ Modern views see human development as a continuous and evolving process.
④ Historically, adulthood was perceived as a stage of constant change and growth.
⑤ Plasticity involves the reorganization of emotional and behavioral patterns.

33-10

주제/제목/요지 · 객관식

다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Human development is now increasingly understood as an ongoing, flexible, and evolving process rather than a fixed sequence of stages. At the core of this perspective lies the concept of plasticity. Plasticity refers to the human capacity to change, adapt, and reorganize cognitive, emotional, and behavioural patterns in response to life experiences, environmental demands, and biological changes. It highlights that individuals are not merely passive recipients of development but active agents capable of growth throughout their lives. In earlier views, development was believed to occur mainly during childhood, with adulthood seen as a period of stability and old age as a phase of decline. The concept of plasticity challenges this rigid outlook by emphasizing that development continues across the entire lifespan.

① Historical changes in the definition of childhood development
② The role of environmental factors in early childhood stability
③ The biological limitations of human cognitive reorganization
④ Lifelong human development through the concept of plasticity
⑤ Differences between emotional and behavioral patterns in old age

33-11

무관한 문장 · 객관식

다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Human development is now increasingly understood as an ongoing, flexible, and evolving process rather than a fixed sequence of stages. ① At the core of this perspective lies the concept of plasticity, which refers to the human capacity to adapt to life experiences. ② This concept highlights that individuals are active agents capable of growth throughout their entire lives. ③ Indeed, most psychological studies focus on how early childhood trauma can lead to permanent personality disorders. ④ In earlier views, development was believed to occur mainly during childhood, while adulthood was seen as a period of stability. ⑤ The concept of plasticity challenges this rigid outlook by emphasizing that development continues across the lifespan.

33-12

요약문 완성 · 객관식

다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Human development is now increasingly understood as an ongoing, flexible, and evolving process rather than a fixed sequence of stages. At the core of this perspective lies the concept of plasticity. Plasticity refers to the human capacity to change, adapt, and reorganize cognitive, emotional, and behavioural patterns in response to life experiences, environmental demands, and biological changes. It highlights that individuals are not merely passive recipients of development but active agents capable of growth throughout their lives. In earlier views, development was believed to occur mainly during childhood, with adulthood seen as a period of stability and old age as a phase of decline.

Human growth is a (A)_____ process driven by plasticity, which allows individuals to remain (B) _____ throughout their lives.

① predictable - stable
② continuous - resistant
③ continuous - proactive
④ fixed - active
⑤ limited - passive

33-13

보기 조합형 · 객관식

다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것만을 〈보기〉에서 있는 대로 고른 것은?

Human development is now increasingly understood as an ongoing, flexible, and evolving process rather than a fixed sequence of stages. At the core of this perspective lies the concept of plasticity. Plasticity refers to the human capacity to change, adapt, and reorganize cognitive, emotional, and behavioural patterns in response to life experiences, environmental demands, and biological changes. It highlights that individuals are not merely passive recipients of development but active agents capable of growth throughout their lives. In earlier views, development was believed to occur mainly during childhood, with adulthood seen as a period of stability and old age as a phase of decline. The concept of plasticity challenges this rigid outlook by emphasizing that development continues across the entire lifespan. Although the extent of change may vary at different stages, every phase of life offers potential for growth.

보기

ⓐ Human growth is a fixed sequence of stages according to the modern view.

ⓑ Plasticity allows humans to reorganize their behavioral patterns.

ⓒ Individuals are active agents in their own development process.

ⓓ Historically, old age was perceived as a stage of stability.

ⓔ Development is now understood to continue throughout the entire lifespan.

ⓕ The extent of change is identical at every stage of human life.

ⓖ Environmental demands can trigger cognitive and emotional reorganization.

① ⓐ, ⓓ, ⓕ
② ⓒ, ⓓ, ⓔ, ⓕ
③ ⓐ, ⓑ, ⓔ
④ ⓑ, ⓒ, ⓖ
⑤ ⓓ, ⓔ, ⓕ, ⓖ

33-14

어법 조합형 · 객관식

다음 밑줄 친 ⓐ~ⓕ 중, 어법상 틀린 것끼리만 짝지은 것은?

Human growth is now increasingly ⓐ understood as a continuous process. At the heart of this view ⓑ lies the concept of malleability. Malleability refers to the human ability ⓒ to change in response to life experiences. It highlights ⓓ that individuals are active agents. In previous views, development was believed to occur mainly during childhood, with adulthood ⓔ seeing as a period of stability. The concept of malleability challenges this rigid outlook by emphasizing that development ⓕ continue across the entire lifespan.

① ⓐ, ⓑ
② ⓒ, ⓓ
③ ⓔ, ⓕ
④ ⓐ, ⓓ, ⓕ
⑤ ⓑ, ⓒ

33-15

어휘 조합형 · 객관식

다음 밑줄 친 ⓐ~ⓕ 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것끼리만 짝지은 것은?

Human development is now understood as a ⓐ flexible process. At the core of this perspective lies the concept of ⓑ plasticity. This concept highlights that individuals are not merely ⓒ active recipients of development but proactive agents. In earlier views, adulthood was seen as a period of ⓓ fluctuation. The concept of plasticity challenges this ⓔ flexible outlook by emphasizing that development ⓕ continues across the entire lifespan.

① ⓐ, ⓓ
② ⓐ, ⓑ
③ ⓑ, ⓒ, ⓔ
④ ⓑ, ⓓ
⑤ ⓒ, ⓓ, ⓔ

33-16

어법 고쳐쓰기 · 서술형

다음 글에서 어법상 틀린 곳을 2곳 찾아 바르게 고쳐 쓰시오.

Human development are now increasingly understood as an ongoing, flexible, and evolving process. In earlier views, development was believed to occur mainly during childhood, with adulthood seen as a period of stability. The concept of plasticity challenges this rigid outlook by emphasize that development continues across the entire lifespan.

33-17

본문 빈칸 완성 · 서술형

다음 글의 내용에 맞게 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 쓰시오.

At the core of the modern perspective on human development lies the concept of (1)_____. This concept challenges the earlier view that development occurs mainly during childhood, emphasizing instead that it continues across the entire (2)_____.

33-18

조건 영작 · 서술형

다음 우리말을 [조건]에 맞게 영작하시오.

인간 발달은 고정된 단계의 연속이라기보다는 진행 중이고 유연하며 진화하는 과정으로 이제 점점 더 이해된다.

인간 발달은 이제 고정된 단계의 연속이라기보다는 진행 중이고 유연하며 진화하는 과정으로 점점 더 이해되고 있다.

[조건] rather than을 사용할 것
[조건] 20단어 내외로 작성할 것

33-19

주제 영작 · 서술형

다음 글의 주제를 영작하고자 할 때, 주어진 단어를 활용하여 영작하시오.

Human development is now increasingly understood as an ongoing, flexible, and evolving process rather than a fixed sequence of stages. At the core of this perspective lies the concept of plasticity. Plasticity refers to the human capacity to change, adapt, and reorganize patterns in response to life experiences. It highlights that individuals are active agents capable of growth throughout their lives.

human / development / plasticity / lifelong / growth / capacity

33-20

요약 서술형 · 서술형

다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 단어를 글에서 찾아 쓰시오. (어형 변화 가능)

Human development is now increasingly understood as an ongoing, flexible, and evolving process rather than a fixed sequence of stages. At the core of this perspective lies the concept of plasticity. Plasticity refers to the human capacity to change, adapt, and reorganize cognitive, emotional, and behavioural patterns in response to life experiences, environmental demands, and biological changes. It highlights that individuals are not merely passive recipients of development but active agents capable of growth throughout their lives. In earlier views, development was believed to occur mainly during childhood, with adulthood seen as a period of stability and old age as a phase of decline. The concept of plasticity challenges this rigid outlook by emphasizing that development continues across the entire lifespan.

The concept of (1)_____ highlights that human growth is an ongoing process that persists throughout the entire (2)_____.

은지영어 고2 모의고사 변형 26년10월33번 · 정답 및 해설

빠른 정답 01 ② 02 ⑤ 03 ④ 04 ④ 05 ① 06 ⑤ 07 ② 08 ③ 09 ④ 10 ④ 11 ③ 12 ③ 13 ① 14 ③ 15 ⑤ 16 서술 17 서술 18 서술 19 서술 20 서술

33-01 어법 판단 (밑줄형) (객관식)

정답: ② (b) lie → lies

[정답 해설]
해당 문장은 부사구(At the heart of this view)가 문두로 나가면서 주어(the concept of malleability)와 동사가 도치된 구조이다. 주어가 단수이므로 동사 역시 단수형인 lies가 되어야 한다.
해석: 이러한 관점의 핵심에는 가소성(malleability)이라는 개념이 자리 잡고 있다.

33-02 어법 선택 (괄호형) (객관식)

정답: ⑤ (A) rather than (B) that (C) emphasizing

[정답 해설]
(A) 'A라기보다는 B'라는 의미로 명사구를 연결할 때는 전치사구인 rather than이 적절하다. (B) 뒤에 완전한 절이 이어지므로 명사절 접속사 that이 와야 한다. (C) 전치사 by의 목적어 자리이므로 동명사 emphasizing이 적절하다.
해석: 가소성 개념은 발달이 전 생애 주기에 걸쳐 지속된다는 것을 강조함으로써 이러한 경직된 시각에 이의를 제기한다.

33-03 어휘 적절성 (밑줄형) (객관식)

정답: ④ (d) supports → disputes

[정답 해설]
가소성(malleability) 개념은 발달이 전 생애에 걸쳐 일어난다고 보므로, 성인기를 안정기로, 노년기를 쇠퇴기로 보는 기존의 '경직된 시각(inflexible perspective)'에 반대하거나 이의를 제기해야 한다. 따라서 supports(지지하다)는 문맥상 부적절하며 disputes(이의를 제기하다)나 challenges가 적절하다.
해석: 가소성 개념은 발달이 전 생애 주기에 걸쳐 지속된다는 것을 강조함으로써 이러한 경직된 시각에 이의를 제기한다.

33-04 어휘 선택 (괄호형) (객관식)

정답: ④ (A) fixed (B) passive (C) stressing

[정답 해설]
(A) 이전의 관점과 대조되는 개념이므로 '고정된(fixed)' 단계의 연속이 아니라고 하는 것이 맞다. (B) 'not merely A but B' 구조에서 active agents와 대조되는 '수동적인(passive)' 수혜자가 아니라는 의미가 적절하다. (C) 발달이 평생 지속된다는 점을 '강조함(stressing)'으로써 기존의 시각에 도전하는 것이 논리적이다.
해석: 가소성 개념은 발달이 전 생애에 걸쳐 계속된다는 점을 강조함으로써 이러한 경직된 관점에 도전한다.

33-05 빈칸 추론 (단어/구) (객관식)

정답: ① plasticity

[정답 해설]
지문 전체에서 설명하는 핵심 개념은 인간이 경험과 환경에 반응하여 변화하고 재구성될 수 있는 능력인 '가소성(plasticity)'이다.
해석: 이 관점의 핵심에는 가소성(plasticity)이라는 개념이 있다.

33-06 빈칸 추론 (절/표현) (객관식)

정답: ⑤ no phase of life is without the potential for further growth

[정답 해설]
가소성 개념은 발달이 전 생애에 걸쳐 일어난다고 주장하므로, 인생의 어느 단계에서도 성장의 잠재력이 있다는 내용이 빈칸에 가장 적절하다.
해석: 비록 변화의 정도는 단계마다 다를 수 있지만, 인생의 어떤 단계도 추가적인 성장의 잠재력이 없는 것은 아니다.

33-07 순서 배열 (객관식)

정답: ② (B)–(A)–(C)

[정답 해설]
주어진 글에서 새로운 발달 관점을 소개한 후, (B)에서 그 핵심 개념인 가소성(malleability)을 정의한다. (A)의 'It'은 가소성 개념을 가리키며 인간이 능동적 주체임을 설명한다. 마지막으로 (C)에서 과거의 관점과 대조하며 가소성 개념이 이를 어떻게 반박하는지 결론짓는다.
해석: (B) 이 관점의 핵심에는 가소성 개념이 있다... (A) 그것은 개인이 발달의 수동적 수혜자가 아님을 강조한다... (C) 이전 관점에서 성장은 주로 유년기에 일어난다고 생각되었다...

33-08 문장 삽입 (객관식)

정답: ③

[정답 해설]
주어진 문장의 'This perspective'는 앞 문장에서 설명한 '가소성(plasticity)'의 정의와 연결된다. 가소성이 무엇인지 설명한 직후(②번 뒤), 그 개념이 인간을 어떤 존재로 보는지 부연 설명하는 것이 자연스럽다.

해석: 이 관점은 개인이 발달의 단순한 수동적 수혜자가 아니라 평생 동안 성장할 수 있는 능동적인 주체임을 강조한다.

33-09 내용 일치/불일치 (객관식)

정답: ④ Historically, adulthood was perceived as a stage of constant change and growth.

[정답 해설]
지문에 따르면 과거의 관점(earlier views)에서 성인기는 '안정의 시기(a period of stability)'로 간주되었지, 지속적인 변화와 성장의 단계로 여겨지지 않았다.
해석: 이전의 관점에서 발달은 주로 유년기에 일어나는 것으로 믿어졌으며, 성인기는 안정의 시기로 보였다.

33-10 주제/제목/요지 (객관식)

정답: ④ Lifelong human development through the concept of plasticity

[정답 해설]
이 글은 가소성(plasticity) 개념을 통해 인간의 발달이 유년기에 국한되지 않고 전 생애에 걸쳐 일어나는 능동적인 과정임을 설명하고 있다.
해석: 가소성 개념을 통한 인간의 평생 발달

33-11 무관한 문장 (객관식)

정답: ③

[정답 해설]
이 글은 인간 발달의 유연성과 전 생애적 지속성을 설명하는 가소성에 관한 글이다. 유년기 트라우마가 영구적인 장애로 이어진다는 ③번 문장은 발달의 가변성과 지속적 성장 가능성을 강조하는 전체 흐름과 상충하며 논점에서 벗어난다.
해석: 실제로, 대부분의 심리학 연구는 유년기 트라우마가 어떻게 영구적인 인격 장애로 이어질 수 있는지에 초점을 맞춘다.

33-12 요약문 완성 (객관식)

정답: ③ (A) continuous (B) proactive

[정답 해설]
인간 발달은 가소성에 의해 '지속적인(continuous)' 과정이며, 이를 통해 인간은 평생 동안 '능동적인(proactive/active)' 상태를 유지할 수 있다는 것이 핵심이다.
해석: 인간 성장은 가소성에 의해 추진되는 지속적인 과정이며, 이는 개인이 평생 동안 능동적인 상태를 유지할 수 있게 해준다.

33-13 보기 조합형 (객관식)

정답: ① ⓐ, ⓓ, ⓕ가 일치하지 않음

[정답 해설]
ⓐ 현대적 관점은 발달을 고정된 단계가 아닌 유연한 과정으로 본다. ⓓ 과거에 노년기는 '쇠퇴(decline)'의 단계로 여겨졌다. ⓕ 변화의 정도는 단계마다 다를 수 있다(vary)고 명시되어 있다.
해석: ⓐ 현대적 관점에 따르면 인간 성장은 고정된 단계의 순서이다. (거짓) ⓓ 역사적으로 노년기는 안정의 단계로 인식되었다. (거짓) ⓕ 변화의 정도는 인간 삶의 모든 단계에서 동일하다. (거짓)

33-14 어법 조합형 (객관식)

정답: ③ ⓔ, ⓕ가 어법상 틀림

[정답 해설]
ⓔ 'with + 목적어 + 분사' 구문에서 성인기(adulthood)는 안정기로 '여겨지는' 수동의 관계이므로 seen이 적절하다. ⓕ that 절의 주어 development가 단수이므로 동사 역시 단수형인 continues가 되어야 한다.
해석: ⓔ 성인기가 안정의 시기로 여겨지면서... ⓕ 발달이 전 생애에 걸쳐 계속된다는 것을...

33-15 어휘 조합형 (객관식)

정답: ⑤ ⓒ, ⓓ, ⓔ가 문맥상 부적절

[정답 해설]
ⓒ 'not merely A but B' 구조에서 뒤의 proactive와 대조되려면 passive(수동적인)가 적절하다. ⓓ 과거의 관점에서 성인기는 변화가 없는 stability(안정)의 시기로 여겨졌다. ⓔ 가소성 개념이 도전하는 대상은 과거의 rigid(경직된) 시각이다.
해석: ⓒ 단순한 능동적(→수동적) 수혜자가 아니라... ⓓ 성인기는 변동(→안정)의 시기로... ⓔ 이러한 유연한(→경직된) 시각에 도전한다.

33-16 어법 고쳐쓰기 (서술형)

모범답안: 1. are → is
2. emphasize → emphasizing

[정답 해설]
주어-동사 수일치와 전치사 뒤 동명사 목적어 사용을 묻는 문제이다.
해석: 인간 발달은 이제 점점 더... 과정으로 이해된다. ... 발달이 전 생애에 걸쳐 계속된다는 것을 강조함으로써...

33-17 본문 빈칸 완성 (서술형)

모범답안: (1) plasticity (2) lifespan

[정답 해설]
지문의 핵심 키워드인 '가소성'과 발달이 일어나는 기간인 '전 생애'를 묻는 문제이다.
해석: (1) 가소성 (2) 평생(수명)

33-18 조건 영작 (서술형)

모범답안: Human development is now increasingly understood as an ongoing, flexible, and evolving process rather than a fixed sequence of stages.

[정답 해설]
'A rather than B(B라기보다는 A)' 구문과 수동태(is understood)를 활용하여 문장을 구성해야 한다.
해석: 인간 발달은 고정된 단계의 연속이라기보다는 진행 중이고 유연하며 진화하는 과정으로 이제 점점 더 이해된다.

[전문 해석]
인간 발달은 이제 고정된 단계의 연속이라기보다는 진행 중이고 유연하며 진화하는 과정으로 점점 더 이해되고 있다.

33-19 주제 영작 (서술형)

모범답안: Plasticity allows human development to be a lifelong process of growth and capacity for change.

[정답 해설]
가소성, 인간 발달, 평생의 성장 등의 키워드를 조합하여 주제문을 완성한다.
해석: 가소성은 인간 발달이 평생 동안의 성장 과정이자 변화를 위한 능력이 되게 한다.

33-20 요약 서술형 (서술형)

모범답안: (1) plasticity (2) lifespan

[정답 해설]
가소성(plasticity) 개념이 인간의 성장이 전 생애(lifespan)에 걸쳐 지속됨을 강조한다는 점을 요약한다.
해석: 가소성 개념은 인간의 성장이 전 생애 동안 지속되는 진행 중인 과정임을 강조한다.